



# Interactive Tools for Teaching Web Design

Katherine Farley and Richard Adams



[rich-adams.info](http://rich-adams.info)

# Web Page for Program

## Online Tools for Teaching Web Design

Katherine Farley<sup>1</sup> and Richard Adams<sup>2</sup>

Home

Four Ws

Color Bars

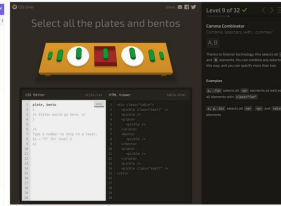


### GLITCH

Free HTML/CSS editor with preview, can submit assignments via link; "remix," copy and edit pages.

[glitch.com](https://glitch.com)

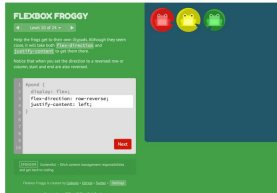
[Brief instructions for Glitch](#)



### CSS DINER

For teaching CSS selectors, comparable to highlighting tags to be styled.

[flukeout.github.io](https://flukeout.github.io)



### FLEXBOX FROGGY



### CSS GRID GARDEN



[rich-adams.info](https://rich-adams.info)

# Interactive Tools

Tool	URL	Description
Glitch	<a href="https://glitch.com">glitch.com</a>	HTML/CSS editor with preview
CSS Diner	<a href="https://flukeout.github.io">flukeout.github.io</a>	32-level game to teach CSS selectors
Flexbox Froggy	<a href="https://flexboxfroggy.com">flexboxfroggy.com</a>	24-step game to teach CSS flexible box layout
Grid Garden	<a href="https://cssgridgarden.com">cssgridgarden.com</a>	28-level game to teach CSS grid layout
Scratch	<a href="https://scratch.mit.edu">scratch.mit.edu</a>	Modular game and animation programming interface



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# Glitch





Glitch is the friendly  
place where everyone  
builds the web. Start a  
new blog, play with  
React, or build new  
worlds with WebXR.



boiler-template



index.html

PRETTIER

boiler-template.glitch.me/



Settings

Assets

Files



index.html



normalize.css

script.js

style.css

```
1 <!doctype html>
2 <html class="no-js" lang="en">
3
4 <head>
5   <meta charset="utf-8">
6   <title>Your Title</title>
7   <meta name="description" content="Describe your site here.">
8   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
9
10  <!-- Defines preview content that will be displayed on social media -->
11  <meta property="og:title" content="Your Title" />
12  <meta property="og:type" content="Article">
13  <meta property="og:url" content="glitch.com/example" />
14  <meta property="og:image" content="exampleImage.jpg" />
15
16  <link rel="manifest" href="site.webmanifest">
17  <link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="icon.png">
18  <!-- Link to your favicon above. Place favicon.ico in the root directory -->
19
20  <link rel="stylesheet" href="normalize.css">
21  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
22  <script src="/script.js" defer></script>
23
24  <meta name="theme-color" content="#fafafa">
25 </head>
26
27 <body>
28   <header></header>
29   <main>
30     <h1>hello world!</h1>
31   </main>
32   <footer></footer>
33 </body>
```

# hello world!





# Benefits of Glitch

- Free
- Friendly interface
- Share code easily
- Remix code
- Preview pane and window



**“The website we used Glitch.com was super useful in having a quick and accessible coding program to work in.”**

**“I like that glitch is a free resource because it was very easy to use and learn from.”**



The background is a solid orange color. In the top-left corner, there are three vertical bars of varying heights, each composed of three overlapping circles. In the bottom-right corner, there are four vertical bars of increasing height from left to right, each composed of four overlapping circles.

# Scratch

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Scratch is the world's largest free coding community for kids. Your support makes a difference.

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### Featured Projects

252



Code

Costumes

Sounds

Motion

## Motion

move 10 steps

turn 15 degrees

turn 15 degrees

go to random position

go to x: 0 y: -18

glide 1 secs to random position

glide 1 secs to x: 0 y: -18

point in direction 90

point towards mouse-pointer

change x by 10

set x to 0

change y by 10

when clicked

forever

change color effect by 25

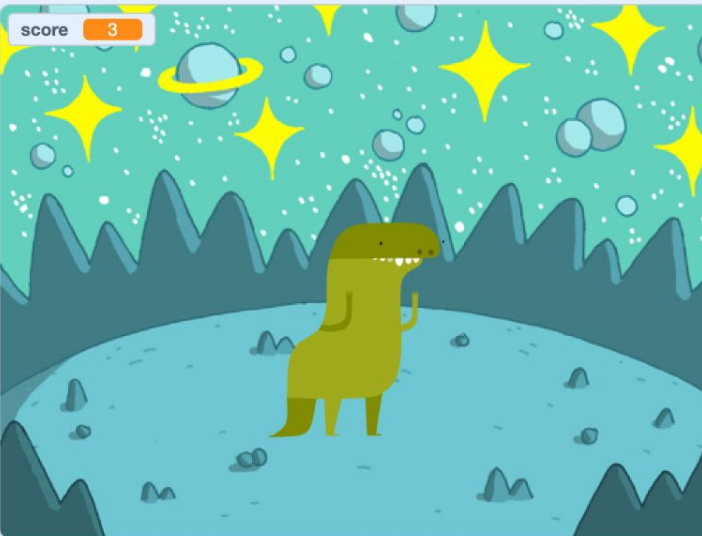
go to random position

wait 1 seconds

when this sprite clicked

start sound pop

change score by 1



Sprite Dinosaur4

x 0

y -18

Show



Size 100

Direction 90



Dinosaur4

Stage



Backdrops

5

- Motion
- Looks
- Sound
- Events
- Control
- Sensing
- Operators
- Variables
- My Blocks

## Motion

move 10 steps

turn 15 degrees

turn 15 degrees

go to random position

go to x: 0 y: -18

glide 1 secs to random position

glide 1 secs to x: 0 y: -18

point in direction 90

point towards mouse-pointer

change x by 10

set x to 0

change y by 10

set y to -18

if on edge, bounce

- Motion
- Looks
- Sound
- Events
- Control
- Sensing
- Operators
- Variables
- My Blocks

## Control

wait 1 seconds

repeat 10

forever

if then

if then else

wait until

repeat until

stop all

when I start as a clone

when clicked

forever

change color effect by 25

go to random position

wait 1 seconds

# Snail Maker

Use the arrows to customize your snuggly snail!



Body Color



Shell Color



Face



Accessories





Hit the corners



cpuHealth 70



CE

CE

GR

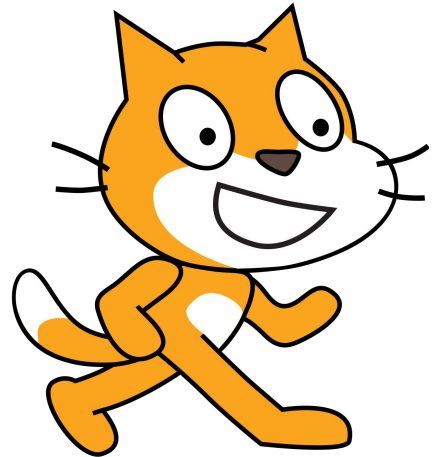
pcHealth 47





# Benefits of Scratch

- Intro computational thinking
- Problem solving skills
- Beginner friendly
- Collaborative
- Robust documentation

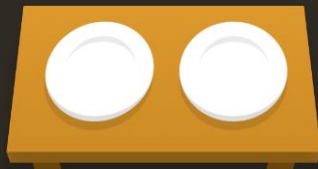




# CSS Diner

# Select the plates

Help, I'm stuck!



CSS Editor

style.css

HTML Viewer

table.html

```
1 Type in a CSS selector
2 {
3   /* Styles would go here. */
4 }
5
6 /*
7  Type a number to skip to a level.
8  Ex → "5" for level 5
9  */
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
```

enter

```
1 <div class="table">
2   <plate />
3   <plate />
4 </div>
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
```

Level 1 of 32 ✓



## Type Selector

Select elements by their type

A

Selects all elements of type **A**. Type refers to the type of tag, so **<div>**, **<p>** and **<ul>** are all different element types.

## Examples

**div** selects all **<div>** elements.

**p** selects all **<p>** elements.

## Level 1 of 32 ✓



### Type Selector

Select elements by their type

A

Selects all elements of type `A`. Type refers to the type of tag, so `<div>`, `<p>` and `<ul>` are all different element types.

### Examples

`div` selects all `<div>` elements.

`p` selects all `<p>` elements.

## Choose a level

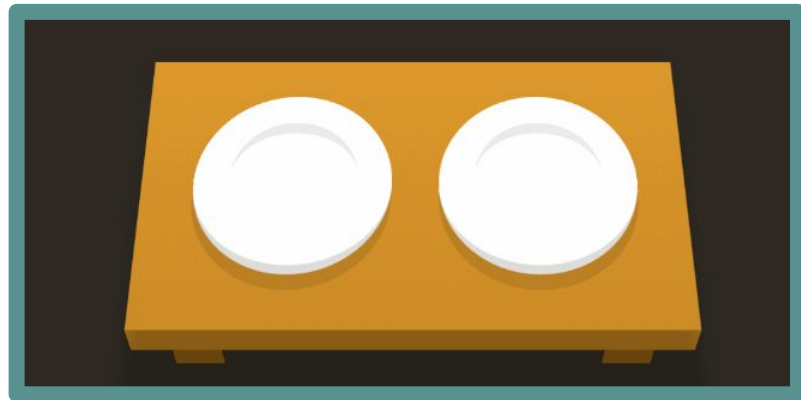


- ✓ 1 A
- ✓ 2 A
- ✓ 3 #id
- ✓ 4 A B
- ✓ 5 #id A
- ✓ 6 .classname
- ✓ 7 A.className
- ✓ 8 Put your back into it!
- ✓ 9 A, B
- ✓ 10 \*
- ✓ 11 A \*
- ✓ 12 A + B
- ✓ 13 A ~ B
- ✓ 14 A > B



# Benefits of CSS Diner

- Easy onramp to new concept
- Visualizes selectors
- Minimize frustration
- Engaging





# Flexbox Froggy

# FLEXBOX FROGGY



Level 12 of 24 ▾



Help the frogs find their lilypads using `flex-direction` and `justify-content`.

```
1 #pond {  
2   display: flex;  
3   flex-direction: column-reverse;  
4   justify-content: space-between;  
5 }  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10
```

Next

SPONSOR

Auth0 — What would you do with 33% less development time?

Flexbox Froggy is created by [Codepip](#) • [GitHub](#) • [Twitter](#) • [Settings](#)

Want to learn CSS grid? Play [Grid Garden](#).





# FLEXBOX FROGGY

Level 1 of 24 ▾ ▶

Welcome to Flexbox Froggy, a game where you help Froggy and friends by writing CSS code! Guide this frog to the lilypad on the right by using the `justify-content` property, which aligns items horizontally and accepts the following values:

- `flex-start`: Items align to the left side of the container.
- `flex-end`: Items align to the right side of the container.
- `center`: Items align at the center of the container.
- `space-between`: Items display with equal spacing between them.
- `space-around`: Items display with equal spacing around them.

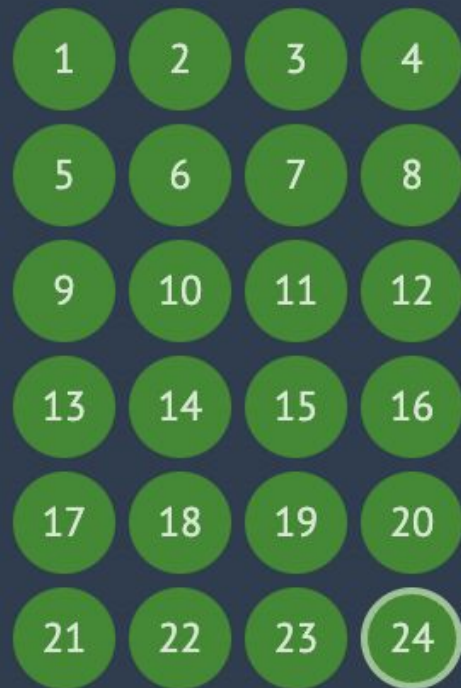
For example, `justify-content: flex-end;` will move the frog to the right.

```
1 #pond {  
2   display: flex;  
3   justify-content: flex-end;  
4 }
```

Next

◀ Level 24 of 24 ▾ ▶

prop



Reset



# Benefits of Flexbox Froggy

- Friendly intro to flex
- Visualizes flexbox properties
- Minimize frustration
- Rewarding





# Grid Garden



# GRID GARDEN



English ▾



Level 1 of 28 ▾



Welcome to Grid Garden, where you write CSS code to grow your carrot garden!

Water only the areas that have carrots by using the `grid-column-start` property.

For example, `grid-column-start: 3;` will water the area starting at the 3rd vertical grid line, which is another way of saying the 3rd vertical border from the left in the grid.

```
1 #garden {
2   display: grid;
3   grid-template-columns: 20% 20% 20% 20% 20%;
4   grid-template-rows: 20% 20% 20% 20% 20%;
5 }
6
7 #water {
8   |
9 }
10
11
12
13
14
```

Next



# GRID GARDEN



English ▾



Level 1 of 28 ▾



Welcome to Grid Garden, where you write CSS code to grow your carrot garden!  
Water only the areas that have carrots by using the `grid-column-start` property.

For example, `grid-column-start: 3;` will water the area starting at the 3rd vertical grid line, which is another way of saying the 3rd vertical border from the left in the grid.

```
1 #garden {  
2   display: grid;  
3   grid-template-columns: 20% 20% 20% 20% 20%;  
4   grid-template-rows: 20% 20% 20% 20% 20%;  
5 }  
6  
7 #water {  
8     
9 }  
10
```



Level 28 of 28 ▾



Reset



# Benefits of Grid Garden

- Friendly intro to grid
- Visualizes grid properties
- Minimize frustration
- Rewarding





# Questions?



# Credits

**Scratch:** Founded by Mitchel Resnick and David Siegel

**Glitch:** Anil Dash, CEO

**CSS Diner:** Created by Luke Pacholski

**Flexbox Froggy:** Created by Thomas Park

**Grid Garden:** Created by Thomas Park





# Thank you

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